

2004 Access to Community Health Databook

Connecticut

Vulnerable Populations Served by Connecticut Federally-Funded Health Centers

Percent of Total Population Served by Health Centers, 2003	5%
Percent of Children 18 and Under Served by Health Centers, 2003	7%
Percent of Population Under 100% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2003	32%
Percent of Population Under 200% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2003	18%
Percent of Medicaid Beneficiaries Served by Health Centers, 2003	23%
Percent of Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2003	13%
Percent of Low Income, Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2003	22%
Percent of Non-Metropolitan Residents Served by Health Centers, 2003	Unapplicable
Percent of Minority Residents Served by Health Centers, 2003	16%

	Health Center <u>Population</u>	State <u>Population</u>	US <u>Population</u>
Percent Medicaid , 2003	51%	11%	14%
Percent Uninsured , 2003	26%	10%	16%
Percent at or Under 100% of Poverty , 2003	75%	12%	17%
Percent Under 200% of Poverty , 2003	95%	27%	36%
Percent Hispanic/Latino , 2003*	48%	10%	14%
Percent African American , 2003*	25%	9%	12%
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander , 2003*	2%	3%	4%
Percent American Indian/Alaska Native , 2003*	0%	0%	1%
Percent White (non-Hispanic), 2003*	25%	77%	68%

* Does not include residents of two or more races. Therefore state population totals do not sum to 100%. 0% may indicate <0.5%.

In 2003, Connecticut health centers also served:

- 171,611 total patients
- 73,089 patients preferring to be served in languages other than English
- 310 migrant/seasonal farmworkers
- 6,460 homeless patients
- 3,638 infants
- 2,959 prenatal care patients
- 50,873 women of childbearing age (ages 15 through 44)

NOTE: Includes data from Federally-Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) who meet federal health center grant requirements and are required to report administrative, clinical and other information to the federal Bureau of Primary Health Care. These figures DO NOT include data from a category of FQHCs that do not receive these funds, known as FQHC Look-Alikes. **Data reflected here may consequently underreport the volume of health care delivered by health centers.** There are approximately 100 FQHC Look-Alikes across the US.



2004 Access to Community Health Databook

Connecticut

Medicaid

Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2003	377,397
Average Growth of Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2002-June 2003	-0.9%
Percent Enrolled in Medicaid Managed Care, 2003	73.2%

Medicaid Matching Rate (FMAP)

FY 2004*	52.95%
FY 2005	50.00%
FY 2006	50.00%

* First three quarters.

Medicaid Expenditures

	State Funds (in millions)	Total State & Federal Funds (in millions)	Medicaid Expenditures as % of Total State Expenditures
Actual FY 2002	\$3,272	\$4,827	23.7%
Actual FY 2003	\$3,407	\$5,185	25.3%
Estimated FY 2004	\$3,492	\$5,444	24.8%

Recent Cost Containment Actions Taken

	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>
Provider Payments	Yes	Yes
Pharmacy Controls	Yes	Yes
Benefit Reductions	Yes	No
Eligibility Cuts	Yes	No
Copays	Yes	No
Managed Care Expansions	No	No
Disease Management/Care Management	No	No
Fraud & Abuse	No	Yes
Long Term Care	Yes	No

State Children's Health Insurance Program

SCHIP Enrollment, End of Third Quarter FY 2004	14,028
SCHIP Program Type, FY 2004	Separate SCHIP
SCHIP Matching Rate, FFY2005	65%

SCHIP Block Grant

	State Funds (in millions)	Total State & Federal Funds (in millions)
Actual FY 2002	\$19	\$32
Actual FY 2003	\$24	\$39
Estimated FY 2004	\$26	\$43



2004 Access to Community Health Databook

Connecticut

State Racial and Ethnic Disparities

Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 Population, 2000-2002

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Total	773.0	853.3
White	764.1	835.7
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	756.5	843.1
Black/African American	918.5	1097.7
Hispanic/Latino	580.4	642.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	321.0	486.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	Data unavailable	687.0

Percent of Live Births with **Early Prenatal Care**, 2000-2002

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Total	88.8%	83.4%
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	92.5%	88.6%
Black/African American, non-Hispanic/Latino	82.3%	74.6%
Hispanic/Latino	78.3%	75.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	88.0%	84.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	83.8%	69.5%

Note: Includes births with prenatal care beginning in the first trimester.

Percent of **Low-Birthweight** Live Births, 2000-2002

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Total	7.5%	7.7%
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	6.5%	6.8%
Black/African American, non-Hispanic/Latino	12.3%	13.2%
Hispanic/Latino	8.3%	6.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.1%	7.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	10.1%	7.1%

Note: Includes births weighing less than 2,500 grams.

Percent of Population that **Speaks a Language Other than English** at Home, 2000

State	18.3%
US	17.9%



2004 Access to Community Health Databook

Connecticut

Other Access to Care Information

Demographic Information

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Median Household Income, 2001-2003	\$55,004	\$43,527
Unemployment Rate, August 2003	5.4%	5.9%
Unemployment Rate, August 2004	4.7%	5.4%

Usual Source of Care

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Number of Residents Without Access to a Primary Care Provider, 2003	102,615	36,048,131
Percent of Residents Without Access to a Primary Care Provider, 2003	3%	12%

Clinicians

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Primary Care Physicians as a Percent of Total Physicians, 2003	37%	40%
Rate of Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Civilian Population, 2003	367	280
Registered Nurses per 10,000 Population, 2002	91	78
Physician Assistants per 10,000 Population, 2004	3	2

Hospital Utilization

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Hospital Emergency Room Visits per 1,000 Population, 2002	403	382
Inpatient Days per 1,000 Population, 2002	647	683

2004 Access to Community Health Databook

Connecticut

Databook References and Methodology

Vulnerable Populations Served By Federally-Funded Health Centers (Page 1)

- Based on NACHC analysis using Bureau of Primary Health Care, HRSA, DHHS, 2003 Uniform Data System. Uses "percent of known" for health center patients by poverty level and race/ethnicity. Vermont health centers reported 68% of patients had unknown poverty level, and a few other states reported over 30%. Analysis also uses the following data sources:
 - US Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2004 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. Table HI05. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State and Age for all People, 2003. Released June 25, 2004. http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032004/health/h05_000.htm. Uninsured are without insurance for the year. Provided data for Percent of Total Population Served by Health Centers, 2003; Percent of Children 18 and Under Served by Health Centers, 2003; Percent of Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2003; and Percent State & US Population Uninsured, 2003; and denominator for Percent State & US Population Medicaid, 2003.
 - Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org. Provided "point-in-time" monthly enrollment counts for June 2003 for Percent of Medicaid Beneficiaries Served by Health Centers, 2003 and Percent State & US Population Medicaid, 2003. Also provided 2002-2003 pooled data for Percent of Population Under 100% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2003 (health center data includes patients at or under 100% of poverty); Percent of Population Under 200% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2003; Percent of Low Income, Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2003 (nearly all health center patients are low income and therefore assumes that all health center uninsured patients are low income); Percent of Non-Metropolitan Residents Served by Health Centers, 2003; Percent of State & US Population at or Under 100% of Poverty, 2003; and of Percent State & US Population Under 200% of Poverty, 2003.
 - US Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1 2003. SC-EST2003-2004. Released September 30, 2004. www.census.gov. Provided data for Percent of Minority Residents Served by Health Centers, 2003; Percent State & US Population Hispanic/Latino, 2003; Percent State & US Population African American, 2003; Percent State & US Population Asian/Pacific Islander, 2003; Percent State & US Population American Indian/Alaska Native, 2003; and Percent State & US Population White, 2003.

Medicaid & State Children's Health Insurance Program (Page 2)

- Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2003: Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org. Data are "point-in-time" monthly enrollment counts for June 2003.
- Average Growth of Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2002-June 2003: Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org.
- Percent Enrolled in Medicaid Managed Care, 2003 and Medicaid Matching Rate (FMAP), FY 2004, FY 2005, and FY 2006: Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org.
- Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2002, FY 2003, Est. FY 2004: National Association of State Budget Officers. *2003 State Expenditure Report*. 2004. www.nasbo.org.
- Recent Cost Containment Actions Taken, FY 2004 and FY 2005: Smith V, Rudowitz R and O'Malley M. *The Continuing Medicaid Budget Challenge: State Medicaid Spending Growth and Cost Containment in FYs 2004 and 2005, Results from a 50-State Survey*. Prepared for the Kaiser Family Foundation. October 2004. www.kff.org.
- SCHIP Enrollment, End of Third Quarter FY 2004, and SCHIP Program Type, FY 2004: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, DHHS. FY 2004 Third Quarter – Program Enrollment Last Day of Quarter by State – Total SCHIP. November 17, 2004. www.cms.hhs.gov/schip/enrollment/2004pit3qt.pdf.
- SCHIP Matching Rate, FFY 2005: Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org.
- SCHIP Block Grant, FY 2002, FY 2003, Est. FY 2004: National Association of State Budget Officers. *2003 State Expenditure Report*. 2004. www.nasbo.org.

State Racial and Ethnic Disparities (Page 3)

- Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 Population, 2000-2002; Percent of Live Births with Early Prenatal Care, 2000-2002, and Percent of Low-Birthweight Live Births, 2000-2002: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. *Health, United States, 2004*. www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm.
- Percent of State Population that Speaks a Language Other than English at Home, 2000: US Census Bureau, Census 2000. Table 1. Language Use, English Ability, and Linguistic Isolation for the Population 5 Years and Over by State: 2000. Internet release date February 25, 2003. Based on Summary File 3, Tables P19, PCT13, and PCT14. www.census.gov.

Other Access to Care Information (Page 4)

- Number and Percent of Residents Without Access to a Primary Care Provider, 2003: Hawkins D and Proser M. *A Nation's Health at Risk*. National Association of Community Health Centers. March 2004. www.nachc.com/research.
- All other data: Kaiser Family Foundation, State Health Facts Online. www.statehealthfacts.kff.org.

